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CDF Checklist of Galapagos True bugs - Leafhoppers, planthoppers, aphids and scale insects.

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This checklist is automatically generated using Version 3.0 of the online database CDF Galapagos Species Checklist.

The **Hemiptera** are characterized by their common arrangement of sucking mouthparts.

They derived their name from the Greek *hemi* (“half”) and *pteron* (“wing”), referring to the forewings of many species, which are hardened near the base, but membranous at the tip. These wings are termed *hemelytra* (singular: *hemelytron*), in comparison with the completely hardened outer wings (*elytra*) of the beetles.

For marine species distribution data cited in the CDF Galapagos Checklists refer to the five main bioregions of the archipelago (Far Northern, Northern, Western, South Eastern and the Elithabeth Bay Bioregion). For the terrestrial species the more than 120 islands, islets and small rocks have been aggregated into Islands Groups, thus, for example, the island group “Santa Cruz” includes smaller islands like Santa Fé, Plaza Norte, Plaza Sur, Baltra, Daphne Mayor, Daphne Minor, and others.

Please be aware that the distribution data presented here is automatically generated from specimen records and does not always accurately reflect the known distribution for all species.

IUCN red-list assessments presented here may deviate from the global IUCN list for the following reasons:

- for well known species groups like vascular plants or vertebrates updates proposed to the IUCN are shown instead of the outdated, but currently accepted status;
- for poorly known species groups (e.g., lichenized fungi) a general assessment is currently not possible and the list presented here is a regional red-list list for Galapagos archipelago.

Names of taxa included in this checklist: 273 (249 Accepted , 22 Unidentified Taxon , 2 Doubtful).

Origin of the taxa included: 67 Accidental, 21 Questionable Accidental, 24 Questionable Native, 124 Endemic, 21 Indigenous, 7 Questionable Endemic.

1. *Saldula galapagosa* Uhler, 1894

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

2. *Amphicephalus insularis* Van Duzee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
3. *Jikradia galapagoensis* (Osborn, 1924)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Jassus galapagoensis*, *J. infestus*
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
4. *Sanctatus discalis* Van Duzee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta.
5. *Xestocephalus cf. desertorum* (Berg, 1879)
Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.
6. *Xestocephalus desertorum* (Berg, 1879)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
7. *Agallia plana* (Butler, 1877)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
8. *Agallia sp. A*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
9. *Agallia sp. B*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
10. *Agallia striolaris* (Butler, 1877)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
11. *Austroagallia mera* (Van Duzee, 1937)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Austroagallia arrhenonigra*
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
12. *Docalidia spangleri* Nielson, 1979
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
13. *Coelidiana krameri* Freytag, 2000
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
14. *Balclutha aridula* Linnavuori, 1959
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
15. *Balclutha incisa* (Matsumura, 1902)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
 16. *Balclutha lucida* (Butler, 1877)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Balclutha floridana*
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
 17. *Balclutha neglecta* (DeLong Davidson, 1877)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
 18. *Balclutha rosea* (Scott, 1876)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
 19. *Amplicephalus insularis* (Van Duzee, 1933)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
 20. *Amplicephalus sp. 1*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Questionable Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
 21. *Amplicephalus sp. 2*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Questionable Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
 22. *Circulifer tenellus* (Baker, 1895)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
 23. *Exitianus fasciolatus* (Melichar, 1911)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
syn.: *Exitianus digressus*
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal.
 24. *Sanctanus discalis* (Melichar, 1911)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Placed in *Amplicephalus* by Blocker et al. 1995, Ann. Entomol. Soc. Am. 88: 294.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
 25. *Cicadulina tortilla* Caldwell, 1952
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
 26. *Macrosteles fascifrons* (Stål, 1858)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

This genus is being revised by Kwon.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

27. *Scaphytopius aequinoctialis* (Van Duzee, 1933)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santiago.
28. *Scaphytopius obliquus* (Walter, 1851)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Scaphytopius retusus*
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
29. *Coelidiana* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
This species is probably adventive, but there are no mainland records.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
30. *Empoasca canavalia* DeLong, 1932
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Unknown.
31. *Colgorma menalcas* Fennha, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.
32. *Nymphocixa vanduzeei galapagoensis* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
33. *Nymphocixia vanduzeei galapagensis* (Fennah, 1967)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Nymphocixia unipunctata*
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
34. *Oliarus agrippa* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
35. *Oliarus alabandus* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.
36. *Oliarus alastor* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
37. *Oliarus galapagensis* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
38. *Oliarus hernandesi* Hoch Izquierdo, 1996
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Origin:** Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
39. *Oliarus remansor* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
40. *Caenodelphax teapae* (Fowler, 1905)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
41. *Nesosydne alcmaeon* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
42. *Nesosydne augur* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
43. *Nesosydne brimo* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
44. *Nesosydne iphis* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
45. *Nesosydne olipor* Fennha, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
46. *Nesosydne seneca* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
47. *Nesosydne simulans* (Walker, 1851)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal.
48. *Peregrinus maidis* (Ashmead, 1890)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
49. *Pissonotus substituuus* (Walker, 1851)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Study of material by C. Bartlett (in litt. 12.VII.1996) shows that his species is not in the genus *Pissonotus*, but no other placement is suggested.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
50. *Sogatella kolophon* (Kirkaldy, 1907)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

51. *Syndelphax dissipatus* (Muir, 1926)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
52. *Philatis athamaz* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
53. *Philatis atrax* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
54. *Philatis auson* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
55. *Philatis breviceps* Van Duzee
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
56. *Philatis cinerea* Osborn, 1924
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
57. *Philatis crockeri* (Van Duzee, 1937)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
58. *Philatis daunus* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
59. *Philatis delia* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
60. *Philatis deucalion* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
61. *Philatis latobius* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
62. *Philatis lento* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
63. *Philatis lycambes* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Origin:** Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
64. *Philatis major* Osborn, 1924
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
65. *Philatis monaeses* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
66. *Philatis opheltes* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
67. *Philatis productus* (Stål, 1859)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
68. *Philatis rostrifera* (Butler, 1877)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
69. *Philatis servus* (Van Duzee, 1933)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
70. *Philatis varia* (Walker, 1851)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
71. *Philatis vicinus* (Van Duzee, 1933)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
72. *Microvelia ashlocki* Polhemus, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 The two endemic species in this genus can only be separated by the shape of the male parameres.
 Both seemingly descended from a common colonizing ancestor.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
73. *Lasiochilinae pallidulus* Reuter, 1871
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
74. *Orius tristicolor* (White, 1879)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
75. *Alfoa sodalis* (White, 1878)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

76. *Amphiareus constrictus* (Stål, 1860)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
77. *Cardiastethus limbatellus* (Stål, 1860)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
78. *Nidicola mazda* Herring, 1966
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
79. *Xylocoris sordidus* (Reuter, 1871)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
80. *Xylocoris* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
81. *Cimex lectularius* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
82. *Nabis consimilis* (Reuter, 1912)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Nabis punctipennis*
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.
83. *Nabis galapagoensis* Kerzhner, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
84. *Nabis reductus* Kerzhner 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.
85. *Neomegalotomus parvus* (Westwood, 1842)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
86. *Anasa mimetica* Brailovsky, 1985
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
87. *Anasa scorbutica* (Fabricius, 1775)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal.

88. *Niesthrea ashlocki* Froeschner, 1989
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.
89. *Niesthrea sidae* (Fabricius, 1794)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal.
90. *Harmostini disjunctus* Barber, 1925
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Harmostes serratus*
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
91. *Arhyssus* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
92. *Dicranocephalus insularis* (Dallas, 1852)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 The genus is otherwise Indo-African in distribution. Moulet (1994) synonymizes the species under *Dicranocephalus bianchii*, a widespread species of Africa and the Middle East. Schuh and Slater (1995) suggest that the species is conspecific with an (unnamed) African species, and that it was carried to the Galápagos by sailing ships. The problem with this idea of introduction is the infrequency of Galápagos visits by sailing ships from Old World ports versus New World Ports. Its early discovery (by Darwin in 1835) and presence on four other islands, including Genovesa, which was off the routes of almost all sailing ships, also argues against a human mediated introduction. I think the weight of the evidence suggests a natural colonization from the west, across the width of the Pacific, as improbable as this seems. The species remains scarce, but was present as recently as 1996.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
93. *Jadera silbergliedi* Froeschner, 1985
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Jadera sanguinolenta*
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
94. *Liorhyssus hyalinus* Fabricius, 1794
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Corizus lugens*
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
95. *Trichocorixa beebei* Sailer, 1948
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Unknown.
96. *Trichocorixa reticulata* Guérin-Meneville, 1857
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Several species in this genus are physiologically adapted to high concentrations of salt in saline coastal lagoons and pools. At present, the two Galápagos seem to have mutually exclusive distributions (on separate islands). The report of *T. reticulata* on Isla Isabela (Gerecke et al., 1995: 132) is an error. If the two species are mutually exclusive is an interesting ecological question.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Unknown.

97. *Limnogonus franciscanus* (Stål, 1859)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
98. *Halobates micans* Eschscholtz, 1822
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
99. *Halobates robustus* Barber, 1925
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
100. *Halobates sericeus* Escholtz, 1822
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
101. *Halobates sobrinus* White, 1883
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
102. *Halobates splendens* Witlaczil, 1886
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
103. *Microvelia isabelae* Bachmann, 1978
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
104. *Mesovellia hambletoni* Drake Harris, 1946
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
105. *Metacanthus galapagensis* Barber, 1934
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela.
106. *Metacanthus tenellus* Stål, 1859
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Metacanthus galapagensis*, *Jalysus* (*Metacanthus*) *tenellus*
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
107. *Cymoninus notabilis* (Distant, 1882)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal.
108. *Darwinysius marginalis* (Dallas, 1852)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Cymus galapagensis*
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela.

109. *Darwinysius* sp.
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
110. *Darwinysius wenmanensis* Ashlock, 1972
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela.
111. *Xyonysius naso* (Van Dusee, 1933)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
The closest relative to this species seems to be *Xyonysius acticola* Baranowski and Slater (1997) of the Turks and Caicos Islands, at the southern end of the Bahamas Island group.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
112. *Nysius usitatus* Ashlock, 1972
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
113. *Neortholomus usingeri* (Ashlock, 1972)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
The sister species of *Neortholomus gibbifer* (Berg) of northern Argentina, southern Brazil and north central Chile and these are the sister group of *N. procerodorus* Hamilton of Andean Peru.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
114. *Heraeus pacificus* Barber, 1925
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela.
115. *Neopamera insularis* (Barber, 1925)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
116. *Prytanes confusus* (Barber, 1925)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
117. *Prytanes* sp.
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
118. *Pseudopachybrachius nesovinctus* (Ashlock, 1972)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
119. *Tempyra biguttula* Stål, 1874
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
120. *Darwinivelia fosteri* Anderson Polhemus, 1980
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
This genus was once thought to be endemic to the Galápagos, but other species in this genus are now

known from Colombia and Brazil (Polhemus Manzano, 1992). The type specimen was a prey item of a *Halobates* sea-strider.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

121. *Mesovellia amoena* Uhler, 1894

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

122. *Cyrtopeltis gummiferae* Froeschner, 1981

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

123. *Galapagomiris crockeri* Van Duzee, 1933

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

124. *Polymerus nigrutilus* Linsley Usinger, 1966

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal.

125. *Engytatus affinis* Gagné, 1968

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

126. *Engytatus arida* Gagné, 1968

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

127. *Engytatus floreana* Gagné, 1968

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

128. *Engytatus gummiferae* Gagné, 1968

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

129. *Engytatus helleri* Gagné, 1968

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

130. *Engytatus modestus* (Distant, 1893)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Engytatus geniculata*

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

131. *Engytatus* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

132. *Macrolophus innotatus* Carvalho, 1968

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

133. *Macrolophus punctatus* Carvalho, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
134. *Fulvius brevicornis* Reuter, 1895
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
135. *Fulvius geniculatus* Van Duzee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santiago.
136. *Creontiades castaneum* Van Duzee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
137. *Creontiades citrinus* Carvalho, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
138. *Creontiades fuscus* Barber, 1925
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz.
139. *Creontiades punctatus* Carvalho, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz.
140. *Creontiades vittatus* Carvalho, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
141. *Creontiades willowsi* Van Dusee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
142. *Dagbertus darwini* (Butler, 1877)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
143. *Dagbertus figuratus* Gangé, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
144. *Dagbertus formosus* Carvalho, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
145. *Dagbertus lineatus* Gangé, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
146. *Dagbertus marmoratus* Carvalho, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
147. *Dagbertus nigrifrons* Gangé, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
148. *Dagbertus pallidus* Gangé, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
149. *Dagbertus quadrinotatus* (Walker, 1873)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
150. *Dagbertus sp. A*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
151. *Dagbertus sp. B*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
152. *Dagbertus sp. C*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
153. *Dagbertus spoliatus* (Walker, 1873)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
154. *Galapagomiris lomgirostris* Carvalho, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
155. *Horcias chiquirinus* Carvalho and Gagné, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.
156. *Polymerus vegatus* (Van Duzee, 1933)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
157. *Taylorilygus apicalis* (Fieber, 1861)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
158. *Dolichomiris linearis* Reuter, 1882
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
159. *Trigonotylus lineatus* (Butler, 1873)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Questionable Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
160. *Galapagocoris crockeri* (Van Duzee, 1933)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.
161. *Tyththus parviceps* (Reuter, 1890)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
162. *Campylomma citrina* Carvalho, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
163. *Rhinacloa insularis* (Barber, 1925)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 In a group with *Rhinacloa longirostris*, *R. usingeri*, and *R. crassitoma* (of Argentina, Brazil, and coastal Peru) (Schuh and Schwartz, 1985). The species in this genus probably descended from two ancestral colonizations.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
164. *Rhinacloa longirostris* (Carvalho, 1968)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
165. *Rhinacloa mella* (Van Duzee, 1937)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 In a group with *Rhinacloa rubsecens* and two species from the Florida Keys, and Mexico to Brazil (Schuh Schwartz, 1985).
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
166. *Rhinacloa rubsecens* (Carvalho, 1968)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
167. *Rhinacloa usingeri* (Carvalho, 1968)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
168. *Sthenaridea vulgaris* (Distant, 1893)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
169. *Paraplea puella* Barber, 1923
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

170. *Dallasiellus murinus* (Van Duzee, 1933)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
171. *Nezara viridula* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
172. *Alcaeorrhyncus grandis* (Dallas, 1851)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.
173. *Alcaeorrhyncus* sp. 2
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
174. *Podisus sordidus* (Stål, 1859)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.
175. *Podisus* sp. 2
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
176. *Trincavellius galapagoensis* (Butler, 1877)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
177. *Mecidea* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
The tribe and genus are not reported from mainland Ecuador (Froeschner, 1981)
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
178. *Acrosternum ubicum* Rolston, 1983
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
179. *Acrosternum viridans* (Stål, 1859)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
180. *Loxa viridis* (Palisot de Beauvois, 1805)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
181. *Thyanta setigera* Ruckes, 1957
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Thyanta perditor*
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.

182. *Thyanta similis* Van Duzee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
183. *Dysdercus concinnus* Stål, 1961
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
184. *Dysdercus lunulatus* Uhler, 1861
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
185. *Ploiaria macrophthalma* (Dohrn, 1860)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
186. *Ghinallelia* sp. C
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
187. *Ghinallelia galapagensis* (Heidemann, 1901)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
188. *Barce fraterna* (Say, 1832)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
189. *Ghinallelia leleuporum* Villiers, 1970
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
190. *Ghinallelia schaeferi* Villiers, 1978
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
191. *Ghinallelia* sp. A
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
192. *Ghinallelia* sp. B
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
193. *Ghinallelia usingeri* Villiers, 1970
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
194. *Ghinallelia vagvolgyianus* Villiers, 1978
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
195. *Ghinallelia wygodzinsky* Villiers, 1970
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
196. *Empicoris armatus* (Champion, 1898)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
197. *Empicoris barberi* (McAtee Malloch, 1923)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
198. *Empicoris rubromaculatus* (Blackburn, 1889)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
199. *Tagalis seminigra* Champion, 1898
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
200. *Heza ephippium* Lichtenstein, 1797
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
201. *Repipta annulipes* Barber, 1925
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
202. *Rasahus hamatus* (Fabricius, 1781)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Considered to be a recent introduction because it is hard to believe that this large widespread species was previously present, but missed by all previous entomologists.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
203. *Pentacora sphaelata* (Uhler, 1877)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Salda rubromaculata*
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
204. *Saldula galapagosana* Polhemus, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
205. *Phatnoma biordinatum* Froeschner, 1976
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Both brachypterous and macropterous individuals are known. Previously known only from holotype.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
206. *Phatnoma eremaeum* Drake Froeschner, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Origin:** Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.
207. *Corythaica cytharina* Barber, 1934
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Monanthia renormata*
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela.
208. *Corythaica darwiniana* Drake Froeschner, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
209. *Corythaica wolfiana* Drake Froeschner, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
210. *Teleonemia prolixa* Stål, 1858
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.
211. *Aleurothrixus floccosus* (Maskell, 1896)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
212. *Geopemphigus cf. floccosus* (Moreira, 1925)
Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.
 There are a few collections from composites which are reported to have slight mensural differences from *Ipomoes* forms, and may belong to a second undescribed species.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
213. *Aphis gossypii* Glover, 1877
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
214. *Aphis coreopsidis* (Thomas, 1878)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
215. *Aphis craccivora* Koch, 1854
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
216. *Aphis nerii* Boyer de Fonscolombe, 1841
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
217. *Aphis spiraecola* Patch, 1914
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
218. *Hysteroneura setariae* (Thomas, 1878)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
219. *Rhopalosiphum maidis* (Fitch, 1856)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
220. *Rhopalosiphum rufiabdominale* (Sasaki, 1899)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
221. *Acyrtosiphon bidenticola* C.F. Smith, 1960
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
222. *Aulacorthum circumflexum* (Buckton, 1876)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
223. *Aulacorthum solani* (Kaltenbach, 1843)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
224. *Dactynotus* sp.
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Current cataloges, and consequently most authors, now use Uroleucon for Dactynotus on dubious grounds.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
225. *Macrosiphum* sp.
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
226. *Myzus persicae* (Sulzer, 1776)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
227. *Pentalonia nigronervosa* Coquerel, 1859
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
228. *Sitobion* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
229. *Asterolecanium pustulans* (Cockerell, 1892)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Kuwana, S.I. et al. (1902), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

230. *Asterolecanium puteanum* Russell, 1935
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
231. *Ceroplastes cirripediformis* (Comstock, 1881)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago, Unknown.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
232. *Coccus hesperidum* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
233. *Coccus viridis* (Green, 1889)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
234. *Parasaissetia nigra* (Nieter, 1861)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
235. *Pulvinaria urbicola* (Cockerell, 1893)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
236. *Saissetia coffeae* (Walker, 1852)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
237. *Saissetia miranda* (Cockerell Parrott, 1899)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
238. *Saissetia neglecta* DeLotto, 1969
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

239. *Aspidiella hartii* (Cockerell, 1895)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
240. *Aspidiotus destructor* Signoret, 1869
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
241. *Chortinaspis* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
242. *Hemiberlesia lataniae* (Signoret, 1869)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
243. *Howardia biclavis* (Comstock, 1883)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
244. *Lepidosaphes beckii* (Newman, 1867)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
245. *Melanaspis odontoglossi* (Cockerell)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
246. *Odonaspis saccharicola* agg.
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
247. *Parlatoria crotonis* (Douglas, 1887)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
248. *Pinmaspis strachani* (Cooley, 1899)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Causton, C. et al. (2008), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
249. *Pseudaulacaspis major* (Cockerell, 1894)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
250. *Selenaspis articulatus* (Morgan, 1889)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
251. *Velataspis* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
252. *Eriococcus papillosus* (Morrison, 1924)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Questionable Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Morrison, H. et al. (1924), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
253. *Icerya purchasi* (Maskell, 1878)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Causton, C. et al. (2008), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2003).
254. *Margarodes similis* Morrison, 1924
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Questionable Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Morrison, H. et al. (1924), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
255. *Orthezia galapagoensis* Kuwana, 1902
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Questionable Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Kuwana, S.I. et al. (1902), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Morrison, H. et al. (1924), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
256. *Orthezia insignis* Browne, 1887
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
257. *Orthezia praelonga* Douglas, 1891
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
258. *Antonina graminis* (Maskell, 1897)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
259. *Chorizococcus nakaharai* Williams Granara de Willink, 1992
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
260. *Ferrisia virgata* (Cockerell, 1893)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
261. *Geococcus coffeae* Green, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
262. *Nipaecoccus nipae* (Maskell, 1892)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Causton, C. et al. (2008), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
263. *Paracoccus solani* (Ezzat McConnell, 1956)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Causton, C. et al. (2008), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
264. *Phenacoccus parvus* Morrison, 1924
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Morrison, H. et al. (1924), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
265. *Phenacoccus* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
266. *Planococcus citri* (Risso, 1813)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
267. *Pseudococcus galapagoensis* Morrison, 1924
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Morrison, H. et al. (1924), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

268. *Pseudococcus insularis* Morrison, 1924

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Morrison, H. et al. (1924), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

269. *Rhizoecus insularis* Hambleton, 1976

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

270. *Rhizoecus latus* (Hambleton, 1946)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Hambleton (1976: 30) indicates that another species (apparently undescribed), exists but is known only from an immature female.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

271. *Cerataphis* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

272. *Heteropsylla cubana* Crawford, 1914

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

273. *Paracarsidara dugesii* (Loew, 1886)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

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1. Causton, C., Sevilla, C. (2008) *Latest records of introduced invertebrates in Galapagos and measures to control them. In: Galapagos Report 2006-2007.* CDF, GNP and INGALA, Pueto Ayora, Galapagos, Ecuador, 142-145 p.
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6. Morrison, H. (1924) *The Coccidae of the Williams Galapagos Expedition.* Zoologica 5(13): 143-152.

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