

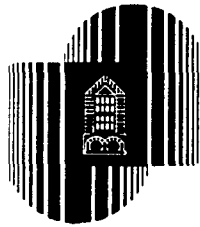
# HAWAIIAN TERRESTRIAL ARTHROPOD CHECKLIST

Second Edition

Editor

Gordon M. Nishida

HAWAII BIOLOGICAL SURVEY  
Contribution No. 94-04



**BISHOP MUSEUM**  
The State Museum of Natural and Cultural History  
Honolulu, Hawaii

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## INTRODUCTION

This list provides an authority file of terrestrial arthropod names for the Hawaiian Islands. The Hawaiian Islands are used in the broadest sense, extending from Kure Island in the northwest to Hawaii Island in the southeast. Information in the checklist is based on literature references with the names reviewed by specialists in their area of expertise. The checklist is extracted from a citation database of some 90,000 records that is continually updated as corrections are noted and/or new information is published or becomes available. Only **published information** on Hawaiian arthropods, terrestrial or freshwater (and the few marine insects) is included here. Only data that were at hand prior to 1 July 1994 are incorporated. Publication is defined here as printed output from any organization as well as formally published works (e.g., some newsletters were included as sources). In cases of disputes over names, the last published major revision was used as the standard. The primary literature sources for this compilation were *Fauna Hawaiiensis* (1899–1913), *Insects of Hawaii* (1948– ), and the Amy Suehiro card file, which is located at Bishop Museum. This compilation is an updated version of the first checklist, which was published in September 1992, and builds on the base established by that checklist. The intervening time has been invaluable for adding new information to the checklist, making corrections, and strengthening the database supporting the entries.

At first glance, this checklist may not look very different from the first. However substantial improvements have been made including additions, deletions, and corrections in names, year published, status, and distribution information. This version has slightly fewer entries (8,552 species) than the first version (8,682 species) primarily because of consolidation of names referring to a single species, better documentation of non-established species, and more references establishing synonymies. Cross references to older names and misidentifications have been included in the index in this version, making it significantly easier to find a species whose published name may no longer be in use.

Many of the species on this list may no longer be present in Hawaii. Care should be taken with numerical compilations from this list. Possible extinctions may have already occurred for some taxa, and those species that were purposely released or were adventive may not be established. When in doubt, we erred on the side of “overincluding” as it is always easier to see and correct an error rather than trying to find and add a species that is missing. It is always risky to state whether a biological element is extinct or not established. Past experience shows that some species long considered extinct have been rediscovered (albeit in extremely small populations), and some that have been purposely released have only been recollected decades after the original date of release.

Though the information contained herein is as correct as we can provide, some errors may still be incorporated owing to lack of complete information or misinterpretation of available information. If any errors are detected, we would appreciate being contacted for correction in a future release of the Checklist.

### Format

This checklist is organized alphabetically by higher taxon, followed by family, genus, and species. For non-insect groups, the higher taxa are entered at subclass level; for the insect groups, the ordinal level is used. Author and year of publication are included as well as distribution by island and the residency status of the species. The terms used for residency status include *endemic* (found only in the Hawaiian Islands), *indigenous* (natural distribution includes, but not restricted to, the Hawaiian Islands), *adventive* (immigrant; used in place of “introduced” to differentiate from those *purposely introduced*). Species that are known only from quarantine records (reported as intercepted) or those published as not established are present in the database, but do not appear in the checklist.

No island distribution appears in some cases because the distribution data in the literature was not specific (e.g., “Hawaiian Islands” or “Sandwich Islands” or “most islands”). If an island distribution does not appear, assume “Hawaiian Islands.” Unnamed species are included if the species is published as “n.sp.” or some other differentiating manner, or if the unnamed species is the only member of the genus in Hawaii or somehow indicated as being different from other species listed. Listed unnamed new species are followed by the designator and year of publication in brackets.

A table of contents is provided in addition to the cross-referenced index. No distinction is made between subspecies, race, or variety so all infraspecific epithets have been treated as subspecies. The nominate subspecies do not have the subspecific epithet added so they appear ahead of the other subspecies in the checklist and index.

### Future Developments

The checklist is the authority file for a suite of databases currently being developed under the auspices of the Hawaii Biological Survey. The checklist was extracted from a citation database that includes published information regarding the publication of the citation and pertinent information about the species within the citation. Nearly completed and expected to be released soon is a bibliography that is also based on the citations. Several pilot projects are begun, incorporating specimen information into a specimen database, and completion of this database will be the next major project. The specimen database will probably have a significant impact on the checklist as undoubtedly specimens exist in the collections representing species that have not been published as present in the Hawaiian Islands.

Versions of the authority files are intended to be available on the Bishop Museum's Internet gopher server. We intend to maintain the authority files as up-to-date as possible.

### EDITORS (of the first release of the Checklist)

G. A. Samuelson, J.S. Strazanac & K.S. Kami, Co-editors; S.E. Miller, N.L. Evenhuis, F.G. Howarth, D.A. Polhemus & S.F. Swift, Editorial Advisors.

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Many people have contributed to this database over the years. We sincerely apologize if we missed anyone whose name should appear on this list.

Family

Genus

Species	Describer, Year	Status	Ne	Na	Nu	Ka	Oa	Mo	Ln	Kh	Ma	Ha	NW
<b>Homoptera</b>													
Aphididae (continued)													
Wahlgreniella													
nervata	(Gillette, 1908)	adv									Ma	Ha	
Asterolecaniidae													
Asterolecanium													
bambusae	(Boisduval, 1869)	adv				Ka	Oa					Ha	
miliaris	(Boisduval, 1869)	adv				Ka	Oa					Ha	
pseudomiliaris	Green, 1922	adv					Oa						
pustulans	(Cockerell, 1892)	adv				Ka	Oa	Mo			Ma		
robustum	Green, 1908	adv				Ka	Oa					Ha	
scirrosis	Russell, 1941	adv					Oa						
Cercopidae													
Philaenus													
spumarius	(Linnaeus, 1758)	adv										Ha	
Cicadellidae													
Acinopterus													
angulatus	Lawson, 1922	adv				Ka	Oa						
Agallia													
lingula	Van Duzee, 1907	adv					Oa					Ha	
peregrinans	(Stål, 1859)	adv?					Oa						
Ambigonalia													
varicolor	(Signoret, 1854)	end					Oa						
Balclutha													
fuscifrons	Knight & Webb, 1988	end									Ma		
grandis	Namba, 1956	end				Ka							
incisa hospes	(Kirkaldy, 1910)	adv			Nu	Ka	Oa	Mo	Ln		Ma	Ha	
lobata	Namba, 1956	end				Ka	Oa	Mo			Ma	Ha	
nigriventris	Knight & Webb, 1988	end									Ma	Ha	
peregrina	(Kirkaldy, 1910)	adv?					Oa				Ma	Ha	
phoxocephala	Namba, 1956	end				Ka	Oa	Mo					
plutonis	(Kirkaldy, 1910)	end				Ka	Oa	Mo			Ma	Ha	
rufofasciata	(Merino, 1936)	adv					Oa						
saltuella	(Kirschbaum, 1868)	adv?					Oa						
timberlakei	(Osborn, 1935)	end				Ka	Oa	Mo	Ln		Ma	Ha	Mi
usitata	Namba, 1956	end				Ka	Oa	Mo			Ma	Ha	
volcanicola	(Kirkaldy, 1910)	end						Mo			Ma	Ha	
Balolina													
kilaueae	(Kirkaldy, 1910)	end				Ka	Oa	Mo			Ma	Ha	
Carneocephala													
sagittifera	(Uhler, 1895)	adv				Ka	Oa				Ma	Ha	
Circulifer													
tenellus	(Baker, 1896)	adv	Ne	Na		Ka	Oa	Mo			Ma	Ha	Ku,Ly,Fr
Deltocephalus													
hospes	(Kirkaldy, 1904)	adv			Nu	Ka	Oa	Mo				Ha	
sonorus	Ball, 1900	adv		Na		Ka	Oa	Mo					Ku,Ly,Fr
Draeculacephala													
minerva	Ball, 1927	adv			Nu	Ka	Oa	Mo			Ma	Ha	
Empoasca													
solana	DeLong, 1931	adv	Ne	Na		Ka	Oa	Mo	Ln		Ma	Ha	Ku
stevensi	Young, 1953	adv				Ka	Oa						
Exitianus													
exitiosus	(Uhler, 1880)	adv					Oa						
Graphocephala													
cythura	(Baker, 1898)	adv					Oa						

Island Distribution: Fr=French Frigate Shoals, Ga=Gardner Pinnacles, Ha=Hawaii, Ka=Kauai, Kh=Kahoolawe, Ku=Kure, Li=Lisiansky, Ln=Lanai, Ly=Laysan, Ma=Maui.

Mi=Midway, Mo=Molokai, Ne=Necker, Na=Niihoa, Nu=Niihau, Oa=Oahu, Pe=Pearl & Hermes.

Status: end=endemic, ind=indigenous, adv=adventive, pur=purposely introduced, ?=unknown

## Family

## Genus

Species Descriptor Year Status Ne Na Nu Ka Oa Mo Ln Kh Ma Ha NW

**Homoptera**

## Cicadellidae (continued)

Species	Year	Status	Ne	Na	Nu	Ka	Oa	Mo	Ln	Kh	Ma	Ha	NW
<b>Gyponana</b>													
germari	(Stål, 1864)	adv				Ka	Oa						
<b>Kirkaldiella</b>													
euphorbiae	Osborn, 1935	end						Mo					
ewana	Osborn, 1935	end					Oa						
<b>Kunzeana</b>													
kunzei	(Gillette, 1898)	adv					Oa	Mo				Ha	
<b>Macropsis</b>													
occidentalis	(Van Duzee, 1889)	adv										Ha	
<b>Nephotettix</b>													
apicalis	(Motschulsky, 1859)	adv					Oa						
<b>Nesolina</b>													
lineata	Osborn, 1935	end					Oa					Ha	
<b>Nesophrosyne</b>													
affinis	Osborn, 1935	end										Ha	
albicosta	Osborn, 1935	end					Oa						
angulifera	Osborn, 1935	end						Mo			Ma		
bicolorata	Osborn, 1935	end					Oa						
bobeae	Kirkaldy, 1910	end					Oa						
caelicola	Kirkaldy, 1910	end							Ln				
cinerea	Osborn, 1935	end									Ma		
comma	Osborn, 1935	end										Ha	
craterigena	Kirkaldy, 1910	end										Ha	
cuprescens	Osborn, 1935	end					Oa						
eburneola	Osborn, 1935	end					Oa					Ha	
ehu	Kirkaldy, 1910	end									Ma	Ha	
furculata	Osborn, 1935	end							Ln				
giffardi	Kirkaldy, 1910	end					Oa		Ln			Ha	
giffardi interrupta	Osborn, 1935	end										Ha	
gouldiae	Kirkaldy, 1910	end					Oa						
haleakala	Kirkaldy, 1910	end									Ma		
halemanu	Kirkaldy, 1910	end					Ka						
ignigena	Kirkaldy, 1910	end										Ha	
imbricola	Kirkaldy, 1910	end							Ln			Ha	
insularis	Kirkaldy, 1910	end										Ha	
koleae	Kirkaldy, 1910	end					Ka	Oa				Ha	
lineata	Osborn, 1935	end						Mo	Ln				
mabae	Osborn, 1935	end										Ha	
marginalis	Osborn, 1935	end										Ha	
maritima	Kirkaldy, 1910	end					Ka	Oa					
milu	Kirkaldy, 1910	end							Ln				
monticola	Kirkaldy, 1910	end					Oa						
montium	Kirkaldy, 1910	end										Ha	
montivaga	Kirkaldy, 1910	end										Ha	
mysines	Kirkaldy, 1910	end										Ha	
nimbicola	Kirkaldy, 1910	end					Oa		Ln			Ha	
nimbigena	Kirkaldy, 1910	end									Ma		
notatula	Osborn, 1935	end					Oa						
nubigena	Kirkaldy, 1910	end							Ln				
nuenue	Kirkaldy, 1910	end							Ln			Ha	
obliqua	Osborn, 1935	end							Ln		Ma		
oceanides	Kirkaldy, 1910	end										Ha	
oneanea	Kirkaldy, 1910	end							Ln				
opalescens	Kirkaldy, 1910	end					Oa						

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## Family

## Genus

Species Descriptor, Year Status Ne Na Nu Ka Oa Mo Ln Kh Ma Ha NW

## Homoptera

## Cicadellidae

## Nesophrosyne (continued)

oreadis Kirkaldy, 1910	end				Oa					Ha
palolo Osborn, 1935	end				Oa					
paludicola Kirkaldy, 1910	end					Mo				
palustris Kirkaldy, 1910	end					Mo				
pele Kirkaldy, 1910	end									Ha
peleae Osborn, 1935	end				Oa					Ha
perkinsi (Kirkaldy, 1904)	end				Oa	Mo	Ln		Ma	Ha
pipturi Kirkaldy, 1910	end				Oa	Mo	Ln		Ma	
pluvialis Kirkaldy, 1910	end				Oa					Ha
ponapona Kirkaldy, 1910	end				Ka	Oa	Mo			Ha
procellaris Kirkaldy, 1910	end						Mo			
sanguinea Osborn, 1935	end							Ln		
signatula Osborn, 1935	end				Oa					
silvicola Kirkaldy, 1910	end						Ln			Ha
silvigena Kirkaldy, 1910	end				Ka					
sinuata Osborn, 1935	end				Oa					Ha
touchardii Osborn, 1935	end				Oa					Ha
ulaula Kirkaldy, 1910	end				Oa				Ma	Ha
ulaula nigrolineata Kirkaldy, 1910	end				Oa					
umbratilis Kirkaldy, 1910	end				Ka					
umbricola Kirkaldy, 1910	end							Ln		
umbrigena Kirkaldy, 1910	end									Ha

## Nesophryne

alticola Namba, 1955	end				Oa		Ln			
kaiamamao (Kirkaldy, 1902)	end				Ka					
kukanarao (Kirkaldy, 1902)	end				Ka					

## Opsius

stactogalus Fieber, 1866	adv				Ka	Oa	Mo	Ln		Ma
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## Protalebrella

brasiliensis (Baker, 1899)	adv				Ka	Oa				Ma Ha
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## Scaphytopius

loricatus (Van Duzee, 1894)	adv		Na		Ka	Oa	Mo			
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## Spanbergiella

quadripunctata Lawson, 1932	adv				Ka	Oa				
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## Stragania

robusta (Uhler, 1877)	adv				Ka	Oa	Mo			Ma
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## Zygina

penapacha (Beamer, 1941)	adv					Oa				
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## Cixiidae

## Iolania

koolauensis Giffard, 1925	end				Oa					
lanaiensis Giffard, 1925	end				Oa		Ln			
mauiensis Giffard, 1925	end									Ma
oahuensis Giffard, 1925	end				Oa					
perkinsi Kirkaldy, 1902	end				Ka	Oa		Ln		Ha
perkinsi notata Kirkaldy, 1909	end									Ha

## Oliarus

acaciae Kirkaldy, 1909	end				Oa					
albatus Giffard, 1925	end				Oa					
consimilis Giffard, 1925	end				Ka					
discrepans Giffard, 1925	end				Oa					
euphorbiae Giffard, 1925	end						Mo			Ma
fillicicola Kirkaldy, 1909	end				Oa					Ma Ha

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## Family

## Genus

Species Describer, Year Status Ne Na Nu Ka Oa Mo Ln Kh Ma Ha NW

## Homoptera

## Cixiidae

## Oliarus (continued)

haleakalae Kirkaldy, 1909	end				Mo			Ma	
halehaku Giffard, 1925	end							Ma	
halemanu Giffard, 1925	end		Ka						
hevaheva Kirkaldy, 1902	end				Mo	Ln		Ha	
immaculatus Giffard, 1925	end		Ka						
inaequalis Giffard, 1925	end							Ha	
inaequalis koebelei Metcalf, 1936	end							Ha	
inaequalis kohala Metcalf, 1936	end							Ha	
inaequalis konana Metcalf, 1936	end							Ha	
inconstans Giffard, 1925	end							Ha	
instabilis Giffard, 1925	end				Oa				
instabilis bryani Metcalf, 1936	end				Oa				
instabilis crawi Metcalf, 1936	end				Oa				
instabilis ehrhorni Metcalf, 1936	end				Oa				
instabilis osborni Metcalf, 1936	end				Oa				
instabilis terryi Metcalf, 1936	end				Oa				
instabilis williamsi Metcalf, 1936	end				Oa				
intermedius Giffard, 1925	end		Ka						
kahavalu Kirkaldy, 1909	end				Mo			Ma	
kaiulani Giffard, 1925	end				Oa				
kanakanus Kirkaldy, 1902	end				Oa	Mo		Ma	Ha
kanakanus punaensis Metcalf, 1936	end								Ha
kaohinani Kirkaldy, 1909	end				Oa				
kaohinani perkinsi Metcalf, 1936	end				Oa				
kaonohi Kirkaldy, 1909	end				Oa	Mo			Ha
kauaiensis Kirkaldy, 1909	end		Ka						
kaumuahona Giffard, 1925	end				Oa				
kirkaldyi Giffard, 1925	end				Oa				
koae Giffard, 1925	end		Ka						
koanoa Kirkaldy, 1902	end				Oa	Mo			Ha
koele Giffard, 1925	end				Oa		Ln		
kulanus Giffard, 1925	end							Ma	
lihue Giffard, 1925	end		Ka						
likelike Giffard, 1925	end				Oa				
makaala Giffard, 1925	end				Oa				
mauiensis Giffard, 1925	end							Ma	
montanus Giffard, 1925	end		Ka						
monticola Kirkaldy, 1909	end							Ma	
morai Kirkaldy, 1902	end					Mo		Ma	
muri Giffard, 1925	end		Ka						
myoporicola Giffard, 1925	end				Oa				
nemoricola Kirkaldy, 1909	end								Ha
neomorai Giffard, 1925	end					Mo	Ln	Ma	
neomorai oahuana Metcalf, 1936	end				Oa				Ha
neotarai Giffard, 1925	end				Oa				
niger Giffard, 1925	end								Ha
nubigenus Kirkaldy, 1909	end		Ka		Oa				
olympus Giffard, 1925	end				Oa				
olympus paliensis Metcalf, 1936	end				Oa				
opuna Kirkaldy, 1909	end								Ha
orono Kirkaldy, 1902	end		Ka						
orono molokaiensis Kirkaldy, 1909	end					Mo			
orono oahuensis Kirkaldy, 1909	end				Oa				

Island Distribution: Fr=French Frigate Shoals, Ga=Gardner Pinnacles, Ha=Hawaii, Ka=Kauai, Kh=Kahoolawe, Ku=Kure, Li=Lisiansky, Ln=Lanai, Ly=Laysan, Ma=Maui, Mi=Midway, Mo=Molokai, Ne=Necker, Na=Nihoa, Nu=Niihau, Oa=Oahu, Pe=Pearl & Hermes.

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Family

Genus

Species Describer, Year Status Ne Na Nu Ka Oa Mo Ln Kh Ma Ha NW

Homoptera

Cixiidae

Oliarus (continued)

paludicola Kirkaldy, 1909	end				Mo							
pele Kirkaldy, 1909	end			Ka	Oa	Mo			Ma	Ha		
pele alpha Metcalf, 1936	end								Ma			
pele beta Metcalf, 1936	end				Oa							
pluvialis Kirkaldy, 1909	end			Ka								
polyphemus Fennah, 1973	end									Ha		
priola Fennah, 1973	end								Ma			
procellaris Kirkaldy, 1909	end				Oa							
silvestris Kirkaldy, 1909	end			Ka								
similis Giffard, 1925	end					Mo	Ln		Ma			
similis lanaiana Metcalf, 1936	end					Mo	Ln		Ma			
similis mauiana Metcalf, 1936	end								Ma			
similis molokaiana Metcalf, 1936	end					Mo			Ma			
swezeyi Giffard, 1925	end			Ka								
tamehameha Kirkaldy, 1902	end			Ka								
tantalus Giffard, 1925	end				Oa							
tarai Kirkaldy, 1902	end				Oa	Mo				Ha		
tarai alpha Giffard, 1925	end									Ha		
tarai hawaiiensis Metcalf, 1936	end								Ma			
tarai kohalana Metcalf, 1936	end									Ha		
waialeale Giffard, 1925	end			Ka								
wailupensis Giffard, 1925	end				Oa							

Coccidae

Ceroplastes

cirripediformis Comstock, 1881	adv			Ka	Oa	Mo			Ma	Ha		
rubens Maskell, 1893	adv			Ka	Oa	Mo	Ln		Ma	Ha		

Coccus

acutissimus (Green, 1896)	adv				Oa				Ma	Ha		
capparidis (Green, 1904)	adv			Ka	Oa							
hesperidum Linnaeus, 1758	adv				Oa				Ma	Ha		
longulus (Douglas, 1887)	adv				Oa	Mo			Ma	Ha		
pseudohesperidum (Cockerell, 1895)	adv				Oa							
viridis (Green, 1889)	adv				Oa							

Eucalymnatus

tessellatus (Signoret, 1873)	adv			Ka	Oa				Ma	Ha		
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Kilifia

acuminata (Signoret, 1873)	adv				Oa				Ma	Ha	Mi	
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Milviscutulus

mangiferae (Green, 1889)	adv				Oa							
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Parasaissetia

nigra (Nietner, 1861)	adv			Nu	Ka	Oa	Mo		Ma	Ha	Mi, Li, Ly	
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Pulvinaria

mammeae Maskell, 1895	adv				Oa							
psidii Maskell, 1893	adv			Ka	Oa	Mo	Ln			Ha		
urbicola Cockerell, 1893	adv				Oa	Mo	Ln					

Saissetia

coffeae (Walker, 1852)	adv			Ka	Oa				Ma	Ha		
miranda (Cockerell & Parrott, 1899)	adv				Oa	Mo						
neglecta De Lotto, 1969	adv				Oa					Ha		
oleae (Olivier, 1791)	adv				Oa				Ma	Ha	Fr	

Conchaspidae

Conchaspis

angraeci Cockerell, 1893	adv				Oa							
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## Family

## Genus

Species Describer, Year Status Ne Na Nu Ka Oa Mo Ln Kh Ma Ha NW

**Homoptera** (continued)

## Dactylopiidae

## Dactylopius

opuntiae (Cockerell, 1896) pur Ha

## Delphacidae

## Aloha

artemisiae (Kirkaldy, 1910) end Oa  
 campylothecae Muir, 1916 end Oa  
 dubautiae (Kirkaldy, 1910) end Oa  
 flavocollaris Muir, 1916 end Oa  
 ipomoeae Kirkaldy, 1904 end Ka Oa Mo Ln Ma Ha  
 kirkaldyi Muir, 1916 end Oa  
 myoporicola Kirkaldy, 1910 end Nu Ka Oa Mo Ln Ha  
 plectranthi Muir, 1916 end Oa  
 swezeyi Muir, 1916 end Ka Oa Ha

## Dictyophorodelphax

mirabilis Swezey, 1907 end Oa  
 praedicta Bridwell, 1919 end Ma  
 swezeyi Bridwell, 1918 end Oa  
 usingeri Swezey, 1937 end Ln  
 zwaluwenburgi Beardsley, 1956 end Ka

## Kelisia

emolua Muir, 1917 end Oa  
 eragrosticola Muir, 1919 end Oa Ma  
 sporobolicola Kirkaldy, 1910 end Ka Oa Ma Ha Ly  
 sporobolicola immaculata Muir, 1921 end Ha  
 swezeyi Kirkaldy, 1910 end Ka Oa

## Leialoha

hawaiiensis Muir, 1916 end Ha  
 kauaiensis Muir, 1916 end Ka  
 lanaiensis Muir, 1917 end Ln  
 lehuae (Kirkaldy, 1910) end Ka Oa Ln Ma Ha  
 mauiensis Muir, 1919 end Mo Ma  
 naniicola (Kirkaldy, 1910) end Ka Oa Ha  
 oahuensis Muir, 1916 end Oa Ln  
 oceanides (Kirkaldy, 1910) end Ka  
 ohiae (Kirkaldy, 1910) end Ka Oa Mo Ma Ha  
 pacifica (Kirkaldy, 1910) end Ka Mo  
 scaevolae Muir, 1922 end Ka  
 suttoniae Muir, 1922 end Ka

## Megamelus

davisii Van Duzee, 1897 adv Oa

## Nesodryas

freycinetiae Kirkaldy, 1908 end Oa  
 swezeyi Zimmerman, 1948 end Ha

## Nesorestias

filicicola Kirkaldy, 1908 end Oa  
 nimbata (Kirkaldy, 1910) end Oa

## Nesosydne

acuta (Muir, 1919) end Ma  
 ahinahina (Muir, 1922) end Ma  
 aku (Muir, 1921) end Ha  
 amaumau (Muir, 1921) end Ma  
 anceps Muir, 1916 end Ha  
 argyroxiphii Kirkaldy, 1908 end Ma  
 asteliae Muir, 1917 end Oa

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## Family

## Genus

Species Describer. Year Status Ne Na Nu Ka Oa Mo Ln Kh Ma Ha NW

**Homoptera**

## Delphacidae

## Nesosydne (continued)

boehmeriae (Muir, 1921)	end				Oa						
bridwelli (Muir, 1919)	end									Ma	
campylothecae (Muir, 1922)	end				Ka						
chambersi Kirkaldy, 1908	end									Ha	
chenopodii Zimmerman, 1952	end									Ha	
coprosmicola (Muir, 1919)	end									Ha	
cyathodis Kirkaldy, 1910	end									Ma	Ha
cyrtandrae Muir, 1916	end									Ma	
cyrtandricola Muir, 1918	end										Ha
dubautiae (Muir, 1921)	end									Ma	
eeke (Muir, 1919)	end									Ma	
fullawayi (Muir, 1916)	end					Mo				Ma	
geranii (Muir, 1921)	end									Ma	
giffardi Muir, 1916	end				Oa						
gigantea (Muir, 1921)	end				Oa						
gouldiae Kirkaldy, 1910	end				Oa						
gunnerae Muir, 1917	end				Oa						
haleakala Kirkaldy, 1910	end									Ma	
halia Kirkaldy, 1908	end				Oa						
hamadryas Kirkaldy, 1910	end				Oa						
hamata Muir, 1917	end						Ln				
imbricola Kirkaldy, 1910	end									Ma	
incommoda Muir, 1916	end				Oa						
ipomoeicola Kirkaldy, 1907	end				Ka	Oa	Mo			Ma	Ha
koae Kirkaldy, 1907	end				Ka	Oa				Ma	Ha
koaephyllodii Muir, 1916	end				Ka	Oa					Ha
koebelei Muir, 1917	end				Oa						
kokolau (Muir, 1919)	end									Ma	
kuschei (Muir, 1922)	end				Ka						
lanaiensis Muir, 1917	end							Ln		Ma	
leahi (Kirkaldy, 1904)	end				Ka	Oa	Mo				
lobeliae Muir, 1916	end				Oa						
longipes (Muir, 1919)	end									Ma	
mamake (Muir, 1919)	end									Ma	
mauiensis (Muir, 1919)	end									Ma	Ha
monticola Kirkaldy, 1910	end									Ma	
montistantalus Muir, 1916	end				Oa						
naenae (Muir, 1922)	end				Ka						
neocyrtandrae (Muir, 1919)	end									Ma	
neoraillardiae (Muir, 1921)	end										Ha
neowailupensis (Muir, 1919)	end				Oa						
nephelias Kirkaldy, 1910	end							Ln			
nephrolepidis Kirkaldy, 1908	end				Oa					Ma	Ha
nesogunnerae Muir, 1917	end							Ln			
nesopele (Muir, 1921)	end									Ma	Ha
nigriceps Muir, 1917	end							Ln			
nigrinervis (Muir, 1919)	end									Ma	
nubigena Kirkaldy, 1910	end					Mo					
oahuensis Muir, 1916	end				Oa						
olympica (Muir, 1921)	end				Oa						
osborni Muir, 1916	end									Ma	
painiu (Muir, 1919)	end									Ma	
palustris Kirkaldy, 1908	end					Mo					

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## Family

## Genus

Species	Describer, Year	Status	Ne	Na	Nu	Ka	Oa	Mo	Ln	Kh	Ma	Ha	NW
<b>Homoptera</b>													
<b>Delphacidae</b>													
Nesosydne (continued)													
perkinsi	Muir, 1916	end									Ma		
phyllostegiae	Muir, 1918	end										Ha	
pilo	(Muir, 1922)	end									Ma		
pipturi	Kirkaldy, 1908	end					Oa	Mo					
procellaris	Kirkaldy, 1910	end						Mo					
pseudorubescens	(Muir, 1919)	end									Ma	Ha	
raillardiae	Kirkaldy, 1908	end										Ha	
raillardicola	(Muir, 1919)	end									Ma		
rocki	Muir, 1916	end					Oa						
rubescens	Kirkaldy, 1907	end				Ka	Oa				Ma	Ha	
rubescens pele	Kirkaldy, 1910	end					Oa					Ha	
sharpi	Muir, 1916	end					Oa						
sola	Muir, 1917	end					Oa						
stenogynicola	(Muir, 1919)	end									Ma		
sulcata	(Muir, 1921)	end									Ma		
swezeyi	Muir, 1916	end					Oa						
tetramolopii	(Muir, 1919)	end									Ma		
timberlakei	Muir, 1917	end					Oa						
ulehihi	(Muir, 1919)	end										Ha	
umbratica	Kirkaldy, 1910	end					Oa	Mo			Ma	Ha	
viridis	(Muir, 1922)	end				Ka							
waikamoiensis	(Muir, 1919)	end									Ma		
Nesothoe													
antidesmae	(Muir, 1917)	end					Oa						
bobeae	Kirkaldy, 1908	end					Oa						
dodonaeae	(Muir, 1916)	end				Ka							
dryope	(Kirkaldy, 1910)	end				Ka	Oa					Ha	
elaeocarpi	(Kirkaldy, 1908)	end					Oa						
eugeniae	(Kirkaldy, 1908)	end					Oa		Ln				
fletus	Kirkaldy, 1908	end				Ka			Ln		Ma		
frigidula	Kirkaldy, 1908	end										Ha	
giffardi	(Kirkaldy, 1908)	end					Oa						
gulicki	(Muir, 1916)	end					Oa		Ln			Ha	
haa	(Muir, 1921)	end										Ha	
hula	Kirkaldy, 1908	end				Ka							
laka	Kirkaldy, 1908	end									Ma		
maculata	(Muir, 1916)	end					Oa		Ln			Ha	
magnacornis	Beardsley, 1960	end				Ka							
munroi	(Muir, 1917)	end							Ln			Ha	
perkinsi	Kirkaldy, 1908	end					Oa						
piilani	Kirkaldy, 1908	end				Ka		Mo	Ln				
pluvialis	Kirkaldy, 1908	end				Ka							
semialba	(Muir, 1922)	end				Ka							
seminigrofrons	(Muir, 1922)	end				Ka							
silvestris	Kirkaldy, 1908	end							Ln		Ma		
terryi	Kirkaldy, 1908	end					Oa						
Nothorestias													
badia	Muir, 1917	end					Oa						
swezeyi	Muir, 1922	end					Oa						
Opiconsiva													
paludum	(Kirkaldy, 1910)	adv					Oa	Mo			Ha	Ku,Mi,Pe,Ly	
Peregrinus													
maidis	(Ashmead, 1890)	adv			Nu	Ka	Oa	Mo	Ln		Ma	Ha	

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Family

Genus

Species	Describer	Year	Status	Ne	Na	Nu	Ka	Oa	Mo	Ln	Kh	Ma	Ha	NW
<b>Homoptera</b>														
Delphacidae (continued)														
Perkinsiella														
saccharicida	Kirkaldy,	1903	adv				Ka	Oa	Mo	Ln		Ma	Ha	
Sardia														
rostrata	pluto (Kirkaldy,	1906)	adv				Ka	Oa					Ha	
Sogatella														
kolophon	(Kirkaldy,	1907)	adv		Na		Ka	Oa	Mo	Ln		Ma	Ha	
Sogatodes														
eupompe	(Kirkaldy,	1907)	adv				Ka	Oa					Ha	
Tarophagus														
colocasiae	(Matsumura,	1932)	adv				Ka	Oa	Mo			Ma	Ha	
Toyo														
dryope	(Kirkaldy,	1907)	adv					Oa						
Derbidae														
Lamenia														
caliginea	(Stål,	1854)	adv				Ka							
Diaspididae														
Abgrallaspis														
cyanophylli	(Signoret,	1869)	adv				Ka	Oa				Ma	Ha	
palmae	(Cockerell,	1893)	adv					Oa					Ha	
Andaspis														
hawaiiensis	(Maskell,	1895)	adv			Nu	Ka	Oa						
leucophloeae	Rao,	1952	adv					Oa						
mackieana	(McKenzie,	1943)	adv					Oa						
punicae	(Laing,	1929)	adv					Oa						
Aspidiotus														
destructor	Signoret,	1869	adv				Ka	Oa				Ma	Ha	
nerii	Bouche,	1833	adv				Ka	Oa				Ma	Ha	
selangorensis	Hall & Williams,	1962	adv					Oa						
Aulacaspis														
alisiana	Takagi,	1970	adv										Ha	
crawii	(Cockerell,	1898)	adv					Oa						
rosarum	Borchsenius,	1958	adv				Ka	Oa	Mo			Ma	Ha	
Carulaspis														
giffardi	(Adachi & Fullaway,	1953)	adv				Ka	Oa	Mo	Ln		Ma	Ha	
minima	(Targioni-Tozzetti,	1869)	adv					Oa					Ha	
Chionaspis														
citri	(Comstock,	1881)	adv					Oa						
Chortinaspis														
subcortina	(Laing,	1929)	adv					Oa						
Chrysomphalus														
aonidum	(Linnaeus,	1758)	adv			Nu	Ka	Oa	Mo	Ln		Ma	Ha	Mi
bifasciculatus	Ferris,	1938	adv					Oa					Ha	
dictyospermi	(Morgan,	1889)	adv				Ka	Oa				Ma	Ha	
prosimus	Banks,	1906	adv					Oa						
Clavaspis														
herculeana	(Doane & Hadden,	1909)	adv					Oa					Ha	
Diaspis														
boisduvalii	Signoret,	1869	adv				Ka	Oa				Ma	Ha	
bromeliae	(Kerner,	1778)	adv			Nu	Ka	Oa	Mo	Ln		Ma	Ha	
echinocacti	(Bouche,	1833)	adv			Nu	Ka	Oa				Ma		
Duplaspidotus														
claviger	(Cockerell,	1901)	adv			Nu	Ka	Oa				Ma	Ha	
tesseratus	(Grandpre & Charmoy,	1899)	adv					Oa				Ma		

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Family

Genus

Species	Describer, Year	Status	Ne	Na	Nu	Ka	Oa	Mo	Ln	Kh	Ma	Ha	NW
<b>Homoptera</b>													
<b>Diaspididae</b>													
Parlatoria (continued)													
proteus	(Curtis, 1843)	adv				Ka	Oa				Ma	Ha	
ziziphi	(Lucas, 1853)	adv				Ka	Oa	Mo			Ma	Ha	
Pinnaspis													
aspidistrae	(Signoret, 1869)	adv				Ka	Oa	Mo			Ma	Ha	
buxi	(Bouche, 1851)	adv				Ka	Oa	Mo			Ma	Ha	
strachani	(Cooley, 1899)	adv			Nu	Ka	Oa		Ln		Ma	Ha	Mi
uniloba	(Kuwana, 1909)	adv				Ka	Oa						
Pseudaulacaspis													
cockerelli	(Cooley, 1897)	adv				Ka	Oa	Mo			Ma	Ha	
major	(Cockerell, 1894)	adv			Nu	Ka	Oa				Ma	Ha	
pentagona	(Targioni-Tozzetti, 1887)	adv				Ka	Oa						
subcorticalis	(Green, 1905)	adv					Oa						
Pseudoparlatoria													
parlatorioides	(Comstock, 1883)	adv					Oa						
Radionaspis													
indica	(Marlatt, 1908)	adv					Oa						
Thysanoflorinia													
leei	Williams, 1971	adv				Ka	Oa						
nephelii	(Maskell, 1897)	adv					Oa						
<b>Eriococcidae</b>													
Acanthococcus													
araucariae	(Maskell, 1878)	adv				Ka	Oa	Mo			Ma	Ha	
Eriococcus													
coccineus	Cockerell, 1894	adv				Ka							
<b>Flatidae</b>													
Melormenis													
basalis	(Walker, 1851)	adv				Ka	Oa	Mo			Ma	Ha	
Siphanta													
acuta	(Walker, 1851)	adv				Ka	Oa	Mo	Ln		Ma	Ha	
<b>Halimococcidae</b>													
Colobopyga													
browni	Beardsley, 1963	end					Oa						
kewensis	(Newstead, 1901)	adv					Oa						
pritchardiae	(Stickney, 1934)	end					Oa	Mo					
Platycoccus													
tylocephalus	Stickney, 1934	end		Na			Oa						
<b>Homotomidae</b>													
Macrohomotoma													
apsylloides	(Crawford, 1919)	adv?					Oa						
<b>Margarodidae</b>													
Icerya													
purchasi	Maskell, 1878	adv				Ka	Oa	Mo	Ln		Ma	Ha	Ku, Mi, Fr
<b>Membracidae</b>													
Antianthe													
expansa	(Germar, 1835)	adv				Ka	Oa		Ln		Ma	Ha	
Spissistilus													
festinus	(Say, 1830)	adv				Ka	Oa	Mo	Ln		Ma	Ha	Mi
Tricentrus													
albomaculatus	Distant, 1908	adv				Ka	Oa				Ha		
Vanduzeeia													
segmentata	(Fowler, 1895)	adv				Ka	Oa	Mo			Ma	Ha	Mi

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# HAWAIIAN TERRESTRIAL ARTHROPOD CHECKLIST SUMMARY

version 20 Jul 1994

## NON-INSECT ARTHROPODS

Group	No. of families	No. of genera	No. of species	No. endemic	No. indigenous	No. adventive	No. purposely introduced
ACARI	113	293	521	104	9	335	4
AMPHIPODA	1	5	9	6	0	3	0
ARANEAE	30	87	197	118	0	71	0
CHILOPODA	11	19	24	12	0	12	0
DIPLOPODA	7	11	26	16	0	9	0
ISOPODA	10	27	46	15	2	26	0
PALPIGRADA	1	1	1	0	0	1	0
PAUROPODA	1	2	2	0	0	1	0
PSEUDOSCORPIONIDA	7	7	12	12	0	0	0
SCHIZOMIDA	1	1	1	0	0	1	0
SCORPIONIDA	1	1	1	0	0	1	0
SYMPHYLA	2	4	5	0	0	5	0
TARDIGRADA	4	11	22	1	0	19	0
<b>SUBTOTALS</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>4</b>

## INSECTS

Order	No. of families	No. of genera	No. of species	No. endemic	No. indigenous	No. adventive	No. purposely introduced
Anoplura	5	7	14	0	0	14	0
Archaeognatha	1	1	5	5	0	0	0
Blattaria	4	14	19	0	0	19	0
Coleoptera	62	500	1984	1358	9	427	170
Collembola	6	49	168	95	0	71	0
Dermaptera	5	14	24	9	1	14	0
Diplura	3	4	4	0	0	4	0
Diptera	58	338	1426	1048	10	331	30
Embiidina	1	2	2	0	0	2	0
Ephemeroptera	1	1	1	0	0	1	0
Heteroptera	24	116	313	214	2	87	9
Homoptera	23	221	686	385	0	298	1
Hymenoptera	45	401	1282	654	0	437	167
Isoptera	3	5	5	0	0	5	0
Lepidoptera	35	209	1151	950	0	160	30
Mallophaga	5	46	102	5	51	44	0
Mantodea	1	4	6	0	0	6	0
Neuroptera	4	10	60	51	0	6	2
Odonata	3	8	40	31	2	7	0
Orthoptera	6	35	86	56	1	26	0
Protura	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Psocoptera	15	25	135	89	3	42	0
Siphonaptera	4	8	11	1	0	10	0
Strepsiptera	2	2	3	0	0	3	0
Thysanoptera	4	71	147	29	0	113	3
Thysanura	2	5	6	0	0	6	0
Trichoptera	2	3	3	0	0	3	0
Zoraptera	1	1	1	0	0	1	0
<b>SUBTOTALS</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>2101</b>	<b>7685</b>	<b>4980</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>2137</b>	<b>412</b>
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>2570</b>	<b>8552</b>	<b>5264</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>2621</b>	<b>416</b>